

**MATH 473**  
**FALL 2019**  
**HOMEWORK 16**

1. Recall that  $A_4$  is the group of even permutations of  $S_4$ .
  - (a) Prove that  $A_4$  is generated by  $(1, 2, 3)$  and  $(1, 4, 2)$ .
  - (b) Prove that  $(1, 2, 3)$  and  $(1, 4, 2)$  are conjugate to each other in  $A_4$ .
  - (c) Determine all the one-dimensional characters of  $A_4$ .
2. Determine all the irreducible characters of  $A_4$ .

(Hint: You already have the one-dimensional ones. How many higher-dimensional ones are there, and what are their dimensions? Use the permutation module of  $A_4$  to find a higher-dimensional character, and then prove that it must be irreducible.)
3. Let  $G$  be a group of order  $2k$  where  $k$  is an odd integer. Using the regular representation of  $G$ , show that  $G$  has a normal subgroup of order  $k$ .
4. Prove that if  $g \in G$  is a non-identity element, then there is some irreducible character  $\chi$  of  $G$  such that  $\chi(g) \neq \chi(1)$ .